

## Alcohol & Other Drug Use

	HAWAII STATE		HAWAII COUNTY
	2007 %	2011 %	2011 %
Drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 (other than a few sips) ◇	16.9	<b>16.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Had at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day in the past 30 days ◇	14.5	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on at least 1 day in the past 30 days ◇	2.7	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row within a couple of hours on at least 1 day in the past 30 days	NA	7.7	8.9
Tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 ◇	4.4	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Used marijuana in the past 30 days ◇	6.4	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Used marijuana on school property in the past 30 days ◇	2.1	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Ever used any form of cocaine *	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	2.8
Ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high ◇	8.6	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Ever used methamphetamines	1.5	2.6	2.8
Ever used ecstasy	1.7	2.2	2.0
Ever took prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription	NA	5.0	6.3
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property in the past 12 months * ◇	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Attended school under the influence of alcohol or other illegal drugs, such as marijuana or cocaine in the past 12 months	NA	7.0	8.0
Were in a vehicle driven by someone, including themselves, who had been using alcohol or other drugs in the past 30 days ◇	NA	<b>17.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>

\* Statistically significant difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) between Hawaii 2007 and 2011

◇ Statistically significant difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) between county and state

NA Not Applicable (question was not asked)

## Tobacco Use<sup>1</sup>

	HAWAII STATE		HAWAII COUNTY
	2007 %	2011 %	2011 %
Ever tried any form of tobacco	21.3	17.3	—
Smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day in the past 30 days	4.2	3.6	—
Tried to quit smoking cigarettes in the past 12 months (among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	75.2	76.9	—
Exposed to secondhand smoke at home or in a car in the past week before the survey	46.5	40.7	—
Ever tried an e-cigarette	NA	1.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Data from Hawaii Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) are not available at the county level.

## DID YOU KNOW?

- **45% of middle school students in Hawaii County have been bullied at school.**
- **1 in 5 middle school students in Hawaii County tried alcohol before they were 11 years old.**

## SURVEY RESULTS 2011

# HAWAII YOUTH RISK BEHAVIORS

## HAWAII SCHOOL HEALTH SURVEYS

### HAWAII COUNTY PUBLIC MIDDLE SCHOOL REPORT

For more information on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and state and national results visit [www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm). Hawaii state and county results, including by gender, grade level, and race/ethnicity, can be obtained from the Hawaii Health Data Warehouse at [www.hhdw.org](http://www.hhdw.org).

The Hawaii School Health Survey is a joint project of the Hawaii Departments of Education (DOE) and Health (DOH) and the University of Hawaii's Curriculum Research & Development Group. It is largely funded by the DOH Healthy Hawaii Initiative with additional funds from the DOH Communities Putting Prevention to Work (CPPW) project and the DOE's cooperative agreement with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) #5U87DP001203-05. Its content is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of the CDC.



	HAWAII STATE		HAWAII COUNTY
	2007 %	2011 %	2011 %
<b>Physical Activity &amp; Nutrition</b>			
Physically active at least 60 minutes per day in the past 7 days (activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard)			
0 days	13.6	16.0	16.8
All 7 days *	<b>19.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	27.2
Attended physical education classes on 1 or more days in an average week (when they were in school) * ◇	<b>51.9</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>
Played on at least one sports team in the past 12 months (run by their school or community groups)	57.0	58.8	59.4
Watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	39.5	39.4	35.3
Used computers 3 or more hours per day (played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work on an average school day) *	<b>25.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	33.5
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	31.4	27.3	26.2
Were trying to lose weight	51.1	47.8	48.9
Exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight	73.6	71.3	72.7
Ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight	47.7	45.0	48.6
Went without eating for 24 or more hours (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight	15.5	15.1	18.0
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight (without a doctor's advice)	4.0	4.9	6.3
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight	5.3	4.3	4.8

	HAWAII STATE		HAWAII COUNTY
	2007 %	2011 %	2011 %
<b>Injuries &amp; Violence</b>			
Rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) ◇	75.2	<b>75.4</b>	<b>81.7</b>
Rarely or never wore a helmet (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	79.2	79.5	82.3
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school in the past 12 months	7.1	6.8	7.5
Bullied electronically	NA	23.7	25.3
Bullied on school property ◇	NA	<b>40.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>
Carried a weapon on at least 1 day in the past 12 months ◇	NA	<b>16.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>
Carried a weapon on school property on at least 1 day in the past 12 months (for example, a gun, knife, or club)	4.9	3.5	3.6
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property in the past 12 months	5.9	5.6	5.7
In a physical fight in the past 12 months	NA	25.5	26.9
In a physical fight on school property in the past 12 months *	<b>17.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	13.0
Hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months	5.2	3.8	3.2
Ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse	4.5	4.2	5.0
<b>Mental Health &amp; Suicide</b>			
Felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two or more weeks in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities	NA	25.8	27.0
Seriously thought about killing themselves	NA	22.5	25.4
Made a plan about how they would kill themselves	NA	15.5	18.2
Tried to kill themselves ◇	NA	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Tried to kill themselves and attempt resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse	NA	10.4	11.1

	HAWAII STATE		HAWAII COUNTY
	2007 %	2011 %	2011 %
<b>Sexual Behaviors</b>			
Ever had sexual intercourse ◇	8.7	<b>10.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>
Had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 *	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	4.5
Ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons ◇	2.8	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active)	NA	62.6	68.5
Ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection	56.1	60.0	62.9
Ever had a doctor or nurse discuss ways to prevent pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), and AIDS or HIV with them	NA	23.8	23.9
Ever had parents or other adults in their family talk with them about what they expect them to do or not to do when it comes to sex	37.9	38.7	41.5
<b>Other Topics</b>			
Ever had a parent or another adult in their family talk with them about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use in the past 12 months ◇	NA	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>
Had at least one teacher or other adult in their school that they could talk to if they have a problem ◇	NA	<b>64.3</b>	<b>67.8</b>
Had an adult outside of school that they could talk to about things that are important to them	NA	67.8	70.7
Thought they probably or definitely will complete high school	81.5	85.4	83.9

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NA Not Applicable (question was not asked)