

Data Highlights from the 2009 Hawai'i Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) and Comparisons with Prior Years

Tobacco Prevention and Control Program
Chronic Disease Management and Control Branch
Community Health Division
Hawai'i State Department of Health
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2007 & 2009 data summary compiled by Ann Pobutsky, PhD
2003 & 2005 data summary compiled by Tonya Lowery-St. John, MPH
2000 data summary compiled by Lila Johnson, MPH

Overview

The overall impact of tobacco on lives of Hawaii's youth has declined during the years from 2000 to 2009.

Tobacco use, especially cigarette use, has declined dramatically, yet smokeless tobacco use has increased.

- ✓ In high school (HS) reported lifetime (ever use) cigarette use dropped from 63.3% in 2000 to 36.9% in 2009. Current smoking decreased from 24.5% in 2000 to 9.7% in 2007 and was 11.3% in 2009. Frequent smoking was reduced from 10.3% in 2000 to 3.0% in 2007 and is at 3.8% in 2009 among HS students.
- ✓ In middle school (MS) reported lifetime (ever use) of cigarettes plummeted from 38.4% in 2000 to 14.7% in 2007 and is at 17.2% in 2009. Current smoking went from 12.9% in 2000 to 4.2% in 2007 and is at 4.5% in 2009. Frequent smoking decreased from 2.1% to less than 1% in both 2007 and 2009.
- ▽ In HS, reported current smoking was slightly higher among females (11.9%) than males (10.5%), and this is a similar pattern in MS with 5.4% among females and 4.5% among males in 2009.
- ▽ Among current reported tobacco users, while current cigarette use has decreased, current smokeless tobacco use has increased. Among HS students, smokeless tobacco use has increased from 2.8% in 2003 and to 3.7% in 2007 and 3.2% in 2009. Among MS students, smokeless tobacco use has remained the same from 1.7% in 2003 to 1.4% in 2009.
- ▽ There has been an increase in the reported use of menthol cigarettes among MS students, from 61.5% in 2000 to 70.3% in 2007 and 70% in 2009. There has also been an increase among HS students, from 76.1% reporting they usually smoke menthol cigarettes in 2000 to 72.4% in 2007 and 78.4% in 2009.

Schools

- ✓ Only 4.9% of HS students and 1.7% of MS reportedly smoked on campus in 2009 (from 12.2% and 5.8% in 2000).
- ✓ The proportion of HS students who were taught at school about the dangers of tobacco use has decreased from 50.9% in 2000 to 49.2% in 2009 and this is an even greater decrease among MS students (from 79.9% in 2000 to 62.1% in 2009).

Access to tobacco from stores has decreased while other methods of obtaining cigarettes have increased.

- ✓ The proportion of underage smokers less than 18 years of age who reported usually getting their cigarettes from a store has decreased quite dramatically from 25.9% in 2000 to 5.7% in 2009 among HS students, and from 7.4% in 2000 to 1.3% in 2009 among MS

students. The proportion who reported giving money to someone to buy cigarettes has increased in HS students (from 25.4% in 2000 to 29.1% in 2009) and MS students (from 16.3% to 21% in 2009).

- ✓ About one-third of MS smokers under 18 years old who bought cigarettes in the past month were refused sale in 2009, along with about 22% of underage HS students.
- ▽ Among HS students, the proportion who reported taking cigarettes from a store or family member increased from 2.6% in 2000 to 4.9% in 2009 and the proportion that report obtaining cigarettes “some other way” (unspecified) has doubled from 10.8% in 2000 to 18.5% in 2007 but is down to 11.7% in 2009. The proportion of MS students who report obtaining cigarettes “some other way” has also increased from 25.9% in 2000 to 33.9% in 2007, but is down to 21.9% in 2009.
- ▽ Among both HS students, the proportion who reported purchasing cigarettes on the Internet increased from 0.7% in 2000 to 2.7% in 2007, but is down to less than 1% in 2009. This is the same pattern among MS students (from 2.7% in 2000 to 7.0% in 2007, and down to 1.1% in 2009).
- ▽ About 25% of HS students know where to buy loose cigarettes. The proportion of students who report purchasing cigarettes from a lunch wagon or *manapua* truck has remained fairly steady from 11% to 14% for HS since 2005 and remained at about 9-10% for MS.

Most students who do smoke now are trying to quit.

- ✓ Fully two thirds of both HS (66.8%) and MS (82.5%) current smokers tried to quit smoking in the past year.
- ▽ 43.4 % of HS and 39.9% of MS and smokers were unable to stay quit for one month during their last attempt in 2009.
- ▽ The proportion reporting that they wanted to quit has decreased from 2005 to 2009.

Media

- ▽ While 70.6% of HS and 58.3% of MS students have seen or heard an anti-tobacco ad in the past month.
- ▽ The proportion of HS students who reported seeing tobacco product ads on the Internet increased dramatically from 21.6% in 2000 to 82.8% in 2007, but has remained steady in 2009 at 75.6%. Similarly, the proportion among MS students also increased from 32.9% to 74.3% from 2000-2007 but has remained the same at 75.6% in 2009.

Exposure to second hand smoke (SHS) in the past week has continued to decrease:

- ✓ Only 46.1% of HS and 33.3% of MS students who never smoked reported being exposed to SHS in a room in 2009, down from 68.0% and 53.7% in 2000, but exposure was higher for current smokers (75-85%) with little change from previous survey years.
- ✓ Only 24.6% of HS and 23.1% of MS students who never smoked reported being exposed to SHS in a car in 2007, a decrease from 49.4% and 40.0% in 2000, but exposure was higher for current smokers (65-75%) with little change from previous survey years.

Background and Methods

The Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) was designed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in collaboration with participating states. YTS surveys are conducted at the national, state and city level. Additionally, many countries participate in the global YTS allowing for comparison across all participating areas.

The 2009 Hawaii YTS data used in this report were collected using a self-administered survey format and employed a two-stage cluster design to produce a representative sample of students in grades 9-12. The first-stage sampling frame consisted of all public schools containing any grades 9-12. The second sampling stage consisted of systematic equal probability sampling (with a random start) of classes from each school that participated in the survey. All 2nd period classes in the selected schools were included in the sampling frame. All students in the selected classes were eligible to participate in the survey. Schools were selected with probability proportional to school enrollment size. Active parental consent was required for each student participating in the survey.

The overall survey response rates were calculated by multiplying the school response rate by the student response rate. In the high school sampling frame, 25 of the 26 sampled schools participated, with 96.15% of schools and 69.20% of eligible students participating (2,120 sampled students), yielding a survey response rate of 66.54% (96.15% x 69.20%). The high school sample resulted in n=1,467 completed and useable questionnaires. In the middle school sampling frame, 26 of the 26 schools participated, with 100.00% of schools and 64.60% of eligible students (2511) participating, yielding a survey response rate of 64.60% (100.00% x 64.60%). The middle school sample resulted in n=1,622 completed and useable questionnaires.

A weight has been associated with each questionnaire to reflect the likelihood of sampling each student and to reduce bias by compensating for differing patterns of non-response. Additional details on the methods can be found at www.cdc.gov/mmwr. Table 1 provides more detailed demographic information on the 2009 HYTS respondents.

This overview provides results from the middle school and high school surveys for 2009 and compares them with the results from the 2000, 2003, 2005 and 2007 HYTS.

Table 1. Participant demographics by school type by sex, race, ethnicity and grade, HYTS 2007 (% UNDER 18 YEARS)

	Middle School		High School	
	n	Weighted %	n	Weighted %
Total	1,622	100.0	1,467	100.0
Sex				
Male	748	46.3	684	46.9
Female	867	53.7	774	53.1
Ethnicity*				
Native Hawaiian	287	19.8	281	20.4
Filipino	404	27.9	331	24.4
European Am/White	148	10.2	198	14.7
Japanese	222	15.4	185	13.5
Pacific Islander	102	7.1	100	7.4
Chinese	57	3.9	78	5.6
African Am/Black	53	3.7	47	3.2
Other	173	12.0	138	10.5
Hispanic/Latino**	75	4.9	67	4.7
Grade				
6th	458	28.3		
7th	633	39.1		
8th	528	32.6		
9th			455	31.1
10th			354	24.2
11th			352	24.1
12th			302	20.6

Note: Demographic totals may not add to survey participant totals due to skipped questions or unusable answers.

*Hawaii specific ethnic categories are based on a combination of 2 questions where students were asked to pick one ethnic group to best describe themselves. Native Hawaiian includes part-Native Hawaiian. **The Hispanic/Latino category is derived from the U.S. race/ethnic categories of “White”, “Black”, “Hispanic/Latino” and “Other”. When the Hawaii YTS data uses the U.S. race/ethnic designation, the vast majority of students fall under the “Other” category; therefore, Hawaii specific ethnic categories are used. Note the “Hispanic/Latino” category is not directly comparable to Hawaii ethnicities but is provided here since Hispanics/Latinos represent a growing proportion of Hawaii’s ethnic population.

Table 2. Prevalence of selected tobacco indicators by school type, Hawaii YTS 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007 and 2009										
	Middle School					High School				
Tobacco Indicator	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
Prevalence										
Ever used tobacco (lifetime use):										
Cigarettes	38.4	21.1	20.1	14.7	17.2	63.3	47.8	43.5	38.3	36.9
Cigar use	12.6	8.8	10.1	7.7	6.5	27.5	19.5	20.4	17.1	19.0
Smokeless tobacco	7.3	8.0	7.7	5.8	3.3	10.4	10.5	10.1	8.2	6.5
<i>Bidis</i> (hand-rolled India cigarettes)	6.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	1.6	13.2	6.9	5.4	5.0	2.8
<i>Kreteks</i> (clove cigarettes)	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.5	11.0	5.5	4.1	3.7	2.9
Any of the above forms of tobacco	43.5	29.6	28.3	21.3	12.9	67.7	53.6	49.8	43.7	40.8
Betel nut use with tobacco	---	---	---	---	1.9	---	---	---	---	3.5
Used tobacco in past month (current use):										
Cigarettes	12.9	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	24.5	14.9	12.6	9.7	11.3
Cigar use	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.8	4.9	5.1	3.4	5.7	6.6
Smokeless tobacco	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.7	3.2
Pipes	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.4
<i>Bidis</i> (hand-rolled India cigarettes)	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	0.7	5.2	3.9	2.3	3.3	1.6
Any of the above forms of tobacco	15.6	8.4	7.9	7.6	6.8	27.1	18.7	15.4	14.2	---
Betel nut use with tobacco	---	---	---	---	1.3	---	---	---	---	2.0
Used tobacco \geq20 days in past month (frequent use):										
Cigarettes	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	10.3	5.4	3.9	3.0	3.8
Cigar use	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8
Smokeless tobacco	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3
Pipes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
<i>Bidis</i> (hand-rolled India cigarettes)	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7
Betel nut use with tobacco	---	---	---	---	1.3	---	---	---	---	0.7
Cigarette smoking severity										
Ever daily smokers (all students)	6.2	2.9	2.6	---	---	19.8	11.0	7.8	---	---
Smoke \geq 6 cigarettes/day (current smokers)	8.9	10.8	20.4	9.8	12.7	25.2	21.8	20.8	21.0	25.4
Smoked \geq 100 cigarettes (ever smokers)	6.9	4.4	8.6	5.2	5.1	27.0	16.8	15.8	12.9	18.2
Need a cigarette every day (current smokers)	11.9	18.7	25.6	17.9	15.4	34.9	29.8	22.1	24.8	20.2

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Tobacco Indicator	Middle School					High School				
	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
Current cigarette use by sex										
Male	---	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.5	23.3	14.3	10.9	9.5	10.5
Female	---	5.9	5.1	4.3	5.4	25.5	15.4	14.2	9.8	11.9
Age of initiation										
Smoked a whole cigarette before age 11	10.2	6.5	4.8	5.3	3.8	8.3	8.6	6.6	5.8	5.2
Smoked a cigar before age 11	4.0	3.1	2.7	---	---	3.5	3.3	2.8	---	---
Used smokeless tobacco before age 11	1.9	1.5	1.9	---	---	2.5	1.7	2.6	---	---
Cigarette preferences (current smokers)										
Usual brand of cigarettes:										
No usual brand	14.5	15.9	15.1	7.2	16.3	5.9	12.5	15.9	13.9	16.9
Marlboro	17.1	18.6	29.3	23.2	20.1	42.0	23.9	22.9	31.2	17.5
Newport	3.9	4.4	4.5	2.8	2.1	5.7	4.8	2.2	1.4	2.2
Camel	3.9	5.9	3.4	11.8	9.0	2.7	4.9	3.0	8.6	12.5
All others (including Virginia Slims, GPC, Basic, Doral etc.)	61.8	55.2	47.8	55.1	52.6	43.5	53.9	55.9	44.9	50.9
Usually smoke menthol cigarettes	61.5	61.4	78.2	70.3	70.0	76.1	75.8	71.0	72.4	78.4
Usual brand of menthol cigarettes:										
No usual brand	---	12.9	9.9	16.1	10.2	---	9.3	14.2	8.6	10.6
Kool	---	56.1	65.9	48.2	27.1	---	61.1	63.1	39.1	57.6
Salem, Newport, and generic brands	---	10.3	8.8	23.2	7.3	---	8.2	4.5	13.9	15.9
Other brand	---	20.8	15.4	12.5	24.6	---	21.4	18.2	7.3	37.1
Access (current smokers)										
Usual source of cigarettes for current smokers under 18 years of age:										
Store purchase	7.4	3.2	6.1	2.3	1.3	25.9	9.3	10.1	7.1	5.7
Vending machines	2.2	2.1	0	9.3	0.0	3.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	3.0
Gave someone money to buy them	16.3	16.0	20.5	14.6	21.0	25.4	28.0	26.7	35.1	29.1
Borrowed them from someone	28.1	22.6	23.4	18.4	27.0	22.2	28.6	28.3	25.7	28.5
Given by someone \geq 18 years	4.4	11.9	6.0	6.7	8.7	9.7	9.3	11.2	8.2	17.0
Took them from a store/family member	15.5	19.2	19.0	14.7	20.2	2.6	6.3	9.2	4.4	4.9
Some other way	25.9	25.1	25.0	33.9	21.9	10.8	16.6	13.2	18.5	11.7

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	Middle School					High School				
Tobacco Indicator	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
Usual quantity of cigarette purchase among purchasers:										
Individually (loose)	---	---	28.2	32.6	33.3	---	---	15.2	11.3	15.8
By the pack	---	---	57.7	55.1	58.0	---	---	71.0	82.0	75.7
By the carton	---	---	14.1	12.2	8.7	---	---	13.8	6.6	8.5
Cigarette purchases by smokers under 18 years of age:										
Place of most recent purchase:										
Gas station	10.7	11.5	17.9	29.6	25.4	25.5	27.5	28.2	25.2	25.7
Convenience store	8.0	11.0	19.4	11.5	7.5	29.6	20.3	19.4	15.1	16.7
Grocery store	2.7	6.7	9.0	3.1	3.1	14.1	11.2	13.7	12.1	11.7
Drugstore	4.0	8.8	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.8	9.7	6.4
Vending machine	5.3	4.4	0	8.6	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	7.0
Internet	2.7	1.2	1.5	7.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.8
Other	66.7	56.4	44.8	42.5	59.2	24.1	32.6	31.5	34.3	31.8
Purchased from a lunch wagon or <i>manapua</i> truck in the past 30 days	---	---	10.8	10.0	9.3	---	---	12.6	13.8	11.1
Asked for ID to buy cigarettes in past month	26.3	33.3	32.1	---	---	36.1	35.4	37.8	---	---
Refused sale in past month (under 18 years)	28.9	29.6	28.6	31.5	32.2	43.3	37.1	30.8	33.4	21.9
Know where to buy loose cigarettes	---	---	29.8	27.5	23.9	---	---	24.4	29.7	24.4
School-all students										
Smoked cigarettes at school in past month	5.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	12.2	6.9	5.0	4.6	4.9
Used smokeless tobacco at school in past month	---	---	---	2.0	1.3	---	---	---	4.5	3.0
Know school employees who smoke on campus	---	22.0	17.4	---	---	---	34.5	30.7	---	---
Were taught, this school year, in class about:										
Danger of tobacco use	79.9	55.6	71.9	52.6	62.1	50.9	41.6	56.6	45.9	47.8
Reasons young people smoke	67.7	43.2	56.4	---	---	43.5	31.3	45.6	---	---
That most young people do not smoke	---	25.2	38.2	---	---	---	13.4	20.8	---	---
Practiced ways to say no to tobacco	49.0	40.4	57.8	38.1	45.1	23.7	27.7	32.3	25.7	24.9
Have heard of REAL	---	---	---	15.8	14.4	---	---	---	---	29.1

Table 2. Prevalence of selected tobacco indicators by school type, Hawaii YTS 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007 and 2009

Tobacco Indicator	Middle School					High School				
	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
Is a member of REAL	---	---	---	3.1		---	---	---	---	3.0
Participated in a community event to discourage tobacco use in past year	15.1	16.6	14.0	24.7	20.5	18.1	14.7	15.3	20.6	14.1
Cessation (current smokers)										
Want to stop smoking	70.2	62.6	54.3	59.7	66.0	71.8	65.7	66.9	51.5	60.5
Tried to quit in past year	65.7	63.1	63.6	75.2	82.5	71.0	65.2	69.0	64.2	66.8
Last quit attempt lasted less than 30 days	37.0	37.3	39.2	47.1	39.9	45.1	44.1	36.1	50.2	43.4
Think they can quit (current smokers)	80.0	80.1	69.0	---	---	74.2	74.0	72.4	---	---
Think they can quit (frequent smokers)	43.5	---	---	---	---	58.4	57.7	48.0	---	---
Participated in a program to help them quit:										
Ever used tobacco	15.0	22.1	22.4	19.9	16.9	9.9	14.2	12.7	9.4	10.7
Current tobacco users	14.2	18.2	23.2	24.0	30.3	13.6	15.3	14.5	13.3	12.1
Intention to start cigarette smoking										
Will try a cigarette soon	6.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.5	5.4	3.5
May smoke in the next year	---	11.8	12.9	6.5	11.3	---	13.6	14.3	13.6	13.5
May be smoking 5 years from now	---	16.1	20.6	---	---	---	16.6	18.5	---	---
Might smoke if offered by a friend	---	11.3	14.2	7.4	12.9	---	12.7	14.9	13.6	12.4
Susceptible to starting smoking (never smokers)	26.1	19.7	22.7	17.5	11.3	22.9	20.0	22.3	12.3	10.8
Smoking Beliefs (all students)										
Percent who agree with the following:										
Smokers have more friends	29.1	26.0	25.0	22.3	25.3	27.1	34.1	33.4	27.8	34.1
Smoking makes young people look cool/fit in	14.7	14.1	13.3	11.3	9.5	14.6	14.6	15.1	12.9	11.4
People can get addicted to cigarettes	91.1	88.0	89.7	87.9	---	91.3	87.9	91.5	89.8	---
It is safe to smoke for 1-2 years then quit	14.4	11.5	10.8	---	---	13.9	12.5	12.1	---	---
Smoking 1-5 cigarettes per day is harmful	87.0	84.3	83.0	---	---	90.6	89.9	89.1	---	---
Overestimate the number of smokers in their grade level	---	49.3	69.3	62.3	---	---	82.6	79.0	91.6	---

Table 2. Prevalence of selected tobacco indicators by school type, Hawaii YTS 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007 and 2009

	Middle School					High School				
Tobacco Indicator	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
Social Influences (all students)										
One or more best friends smoke cigarettes:										
All students	37.8	24.8	21.8	13.6	21.9	53.1	44.3	39.4	---	35.1
Never smokers	25.6	17.0	14.3	9.5	23.6	33.5	29.1	27.3	28.1	33.4
Current smokers	75.8	74.1	78.1	74.9	83.9	77.8	84.6	80.3	86.3	86.0
Lives with someone who smokes cigarettes:										
All students	46.1	45.6	42.9	47.3	---	45.3	43.5	43.3	---	---
Never smokers	37.6	41.2	38.9	45.2	---	38.4	34.2	37.1	35.4	---
Current smokers	63.8	67.3	71.7	60.5	---	54.2	59.2	52.6	54.7	---
Adult Counsel on Smoking										
Parents/guardians ever told them not to smoke	83.3	86.8	86.3	---	---	80.4	82.3	84.5	---	---
Parents discussed smoking with them in past year	66.4	74.2	75.8	66.0	66.1	63.3	64.5	67.0	59.3	61.1
Doctor/staff discussed dangers of tobacco in past year (for those who went to a doctor)	24.5	33.8	28.5	---	---	25.0	28.9	27.6	---	---
Dentist/staff discussed dangers of tobacco in past year (for those who went to a dentist)	20.6	27.3	21.6	---	---	17.2	16.8	18.8	---	---
Health professional (doctor, dentist, nurse) advised them not to smoke	----	----	---	29.2	30.0	---	---	---	28.3	31.3
Mass Media										
Antismoking commercial/ad exposure:										
At least once in the past month	72.5	71.8	63.6	65.0	58.3	78.7	80.1	75.3	78.2	70.6
Daily during the past month	38.9	38.5	30.3	10.7	---	40.7	41.4	31.6	---	19.7
Often see actors smoking in movies or TV	80.6	76.8	76.9	74.3	75.6	89.5	84.4	87.1	82.8	81.2
Often see athletes using tobacco on TV	35.4	28.3	23.5	---	---	33.3	26.4	27.0	---	---
Often see tobacco product ads on the Internet	32.9	31.7	35.6	74.3	75.6	21.6	33.9	36.7	82.8	78.8
See tobacco products/gear ads at local stores or gas stations	75.3	75.7	78.2	71.3	---	82.2	83.4	83.1	76.6	---
Bought or received merchandise with a	16.2	9.9	11.0	13.5	---	22.5	13.2	12.4	---	---

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Tobacco Indicator	Middle School					High School				
	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %	2000 HI %	2003 HI %	2005 HI %	2007 HI %	2009 HI %
tobacco logo in the past year										
Would wear apparel with tobacco logos	20.8	16.3	15.8	---	---	31.6	23.7	20.5	17.2	16.1
Receptive to tobacco advertising	6.5	4.4	5.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	6.7	6.1	0.0	0.0
Secondhand Smoke (SHS)										
Think SHS is harmful (all students)	89.3	86.5	88.4	87.5	88.3	91.7	90.4	93.8	93.3	90.5
Exposed to SHS in a room in the past week:										
Never smokers	53.7	40.0	39.6	35.5	33.3	68.0	57.6	56.4	45.4	46.1
Current smokers	---	76.5	72.5	79.0	77.3	---	83.4	80.0	82.3	83.9
Exposed to SHS in a car in the past week:										
Never smokers	40.0	33.0	31.1	24.8	23.1	49.4	39.3	34.8	21.4	24.6
Current smokers	---	68.7	59.6	67.1	70.4	---	73.6	64.7	73.7	73.2
Smoking rules inside the home:										
Not allowed anywhere	---	---	72.6	76.4	78.9	---	---	69.4	77.3	70.8
Allowed in some places or some times	---	---	10.2	18.7	15.9	---	---	11.1	14.9	16.8
Allowed anywhere	---	---	3.4	5.0	5.1	---	---	3.1	7.8	12.4
No rules	---	---	13.8	---	---	---	---	16.4	---	---
Exposed to SHS at home in the past week:										
Exposed daily	---	---	12.8	10.6	10.7	---	---	14.4	11.9	15.1