2008
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Questionnaire
December 7, 2007
# Table of Contents

Table of Contents ........................................................................................................................................ 2  
Interviewer’s Script ........................................................................................................................................ 3  
Core Sections ................................................................................................................................................ 5  
Section 1: Health Status ............................................................................................................................... 5  
Section 2: Healthy Days — Health-Related Quality of Life ........................................................................ 5  
Section 3: Health Care Access .................................................................................................................... 6  
Section 4: Sleep .......................................................................................................................................... 7  
Section 5: Exercise ...................................................................................................................................... 7  
Section 6: Diabetes .................................................................................................................................... 8  
Section 7: Oral Health ............................................................................................................................... 8  
Section 8: Cardiovascular Disease Prevalence ....................................................................................... 9  
Section 9: Asthma ..................................................................................................................................... 10  
Section 10: Disability ............................................................................................................................... 10  
Section 11: Tobacco Use ......................................................................................................................... 11  
Section 12: Demographics ....................................................................................................................... 11  
Section 13: Alcohol Consumption ........................................................................................................ 19  
Section 14: Immunization ......................................................................................................................... 20  
Section 15: Falls ...................................................................................................................................... 21  
Section 16: Seatbelt Use ........................................................................................................................... 21  
Section 17: Drinking and Driving ........................................................................................................... 22  
Section 18: Women’s Health ................................................................................................................... 22  
Section 19: Prostate Cancer Screening ................................................................................................. 24  
Section 20: Colorectal Cancer Screening ............................................................................................... 25  
Section 21: HIV/AIDS ............................................................................................................................. 28  
Section 22: Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction ............................................................................. 29  
Closing Statement or Transition to Modules and/or State-Added Questions ........................................ 31  
Optional Modules ..................................................................................................................................... 32  
Module 1: Pre-Diabetes ............................................................................................................................... 33  
Module 2: Diabetes .................................................................................................................................... 32  
Module 3: Healthy Days (Symptoms) ....................................................................................................... 35  
Module 4: Visual Impairment and Access to Eye Care .......................................................................... 36  
Module 5: High Risk/Health Care Worker ............................................................................................ 36  
Module 6: Binge Drinking ......................................................................................................................... 37  
Module 7: Other Tobacco Products ....................................................................................................... 37  
Module 8: Secondhand Smoke I .............................................................................................................. 37  
Module 9: Adult Asthma History .............................................................................................................. 38  
Module 10: Adult Human Papilloma Virus (HPV) ................................................................................ 38  
Module 11: Veterans’ Health Status ....................................................................................................... 38  
Module 12: Reactions to Race .................................................................................................................. 39  
Module 13: Anxiety and Depression ....................................................................................................... 38  
Module 14: General Preparedness ......................................................................................................... 39  
Module 15: Random Child Selection ...................................................................................................... 40  
Module 16: Childhood Asthma Prevalence ............................................................................................ 46  
Module 17: Child Human Papilloma Virus (HPV) ................................................................................ 47  
List of Health Problems to Accompany Module 5, Question 1 ............................................................ 34
Interviewer’s Script

HELLO, I am calling for the ____(health department)____. My name is ____ (name)____. We are gathering information about the health of ____(state)____ residents. This project is conducted by the health department with assistance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Your telephone number has been chosen randomly, and I would like to ask some questions about health and health practices.

Is this ____ (phone number)____?

If "no,"
Thank you very much, but I seem to have dialed the wrong number. It’s possible that your number may be called at a later time. STOP

Is this a private residence in ____ (state)____?

If "no,"
Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing private residences. STOP

Is this a cellular telephone?

[Read only if necessary: “By cellular telephone we mean a telephone that is mobile and usable outside of your neighborhood.”]

If “yes,”
Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing land line telephones and private residences. STOP

I need to randomly select one adult who lives in your household to be interviewed. How many members of your household, including yourself, are 18 years of age or older?

__ Number of adults

If "1,"
Are you the adult?

If “yes,"
Then you are the person I need to speak with. Enter 1 man or 1 woman below (Ask gender if necessary). Go to page 5.

If "no,"
Is the adult a man or a woman? Enter 1 man or 1 woman below. May I speak with [fill in (him/her) from previous question]? Go to “correct respondent” on the next page.

How many of these adults are men and how many are women?

__ Number of men

__ Number of women

The person in your household that I need to speak with is ___________________.

If "you," go to page 4
To the correct respondent:

HELLO, I am calling for the (health department). My name is (name). We are gathering information about the health of (state) residents. This project is conducted by the health department with assistance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Your telephone number has been chosen randomly, and I would like to ask some questions about health and health practices.
Core Sections

I will not ask for your name, address, or other personal information that can identify you. You do not have to answer any question you do not want to, and you can end the interview at any time. Any information you give me will be confidential. If you have any questions about this survey, please call (give appropriate state telephone number).

Section 1: Health Status

1.1 Would you say that in general your health is—

Please read:

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair

Or

5. Poor

Do not read:

7. Don’t know / Not sure
9. Refused

Section 2: Healthy Days — Health-Related Quality of Life

2.1 Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of days</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 8</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.2 Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number of days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 8</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Q2.1 and Q2.2 = 88 (None), go to next section

2.3 During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number of days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 8</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 3: Health Care Access

3.1 Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2 Do you have one person you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?

If “No,” ask: “Is there more than one, or is there no person who you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?”

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes, only one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>More than one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.3 Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Section 3: Checkup

3.4 About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup? A routine checkup is a general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness, or condition.

1. Within past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2. Within past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3. Within past 5 years (2 years but less than 5 years ago)
4. 5 or more years ago
5. Don’t know / Not sure
6. Never
7. Refused

### Section 4: Sleep

The next question is about getting enough rest or sleep.

4.1 During the past 30 days, for about how many days have you felt you did not get enough rest or sleep?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 0 None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7 Don’t know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 5: Exercise

5.1 During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don’t know / Not sure
9. Refused
Section 6: Diabetes

6.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

If "Yes" and respondent is female, ask: "Was this only when you were pregnant?"

If respondent says pre-diabetes or borderline diabetes, use response code 4.

1 Yes
2 Yes, but female told only during pregnancy
3 No
4 No, pre-diabetes or borderline diabetes
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

Section 7: Oral Health

7.1 How long has it been since you last visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason? Include visits to dental specialists, such as orthodontists.

Read only if necessary:

1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3 Within the past 5 years (2 years but less than 5 years ago)
4 5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7 Don’t know / Not sure
8 Never
9 Refused

7.2 How many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease? Include teeth lost to infection, but do not include teeth lost for other reasons, such as injury or orthodontics.

NOTE: If wisdom teeth are removed because of tooth decay or gum disease, they should be included in the count for lost teeth.

1 1 to 5
2 6 or more but not all
3 All
8 None
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused
CATI note: If Q7.1 = 8 (Never) or Q 7.2 = 3 (All), go to next section.

7.3 How long has it been since you had your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? (90)

Read only if necessary:

1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3 Within the past 5 years (2 years but less than 5 years ago)
4 5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7 Don’t know / Not sure
8 Never
9 Refused

Section 8: Cardiovascular Disease Prevalence

Now I would like to ask you some questions about cardiovascular disease.

Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had any of the following? For each, tell me “Yes,” “No,” or you’re “Not sure.”

8.1 (Ever told) you had a heart attack, also called a myocardial infarction? (91)

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

8.2 (Ever told) you had angina or coronary heart disease? (92)

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

8.3 (Ever told) you had a stroke? (93)

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused
Section 9: Asthma

9.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had asthma?

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to next section]
7  Don't know / Not sure  [Go to next section]
9  Refused  [Go to next section]

9.2 Do you still have asthma?

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don't know / Not sure
9  Refused

Section 10: Disability

The following questions are about health problems or impairments you may have.

10.1 Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don't know / Not sure
9  Refused

10.2 Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone?

Include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don't know / Not sure
9  Refused
Section 11: Tobacco Use

11.1 Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

NOTE: 5 packs = 100 cigarettes

1 Yes
2 No [Go to next section]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to next section]
9 Refused [Go to next section]

11.2 Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

1 Every day
2 Some days [Go to next section]
3 Not at all [Go to next section]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to next section]
9 Refused [Go to next section]

11.3 During the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

Section 12: Demographics

12.1 What is your age?

Code age in years
0 7 Don’t know / Not sure
0 9 Refused

12.2 Are you Hispanic or Latino?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused
12.3 Which one or more of the following would you say is your race?

(Check all that apply)

Please read:

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. Asian
4. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
5. American Indian or Alaska Native

Or

6. Other [specify] __________________

Do not read:

8. No additional choices
7. Don't know / Not sure
9. Refused

CATI note: If more than one response to Q12.3; continue. Otherwise, go to Q12.5

12.4 Which one of these groups would you say best represents your race?

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. Asian
4. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
5. American Indian or Alaska Native
6. Other [specify] __________________

Do not read:

7. Don't know / Not sure
9. Refused

12.5 Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit? Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard, but DOES include activation, for example, for the Persian Gulf War.

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don't know / Not sure
9. Refused
12.6 Are you…?

Please read:
1  Married
2  Divorced
3  Widowed
4  Separated
5  Never married

Or
6  A member of an unmarried couple

Do not read:
9  Refused

12.7 How many children less than 18 years of age live in your household?

___ Number of children
8 8  None
9 9  Refused

12.8 What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?

Read only if necessary:
1  Never attended school or only attended kindergarten
2  Grades 1 through 8 (Elementary)
3  Grades 9 through 11 (Some high school)
4  Grade 12 or GED (High school graduate)
5  College 1 year to 3 years (Some college or technical school)
6  College 4 years or more (College graduate)

Do not read:
9  Refused

12.9 Are you currently…?

Please read:
1  Employed for wages
2  Self-employed
3  Out of work for more than 1 year
4  Out of work for less than 1 year
5  A Homemaker
6  A Student
7  Retired
Or

8        Unable to work

Do not read:

9        Refused

12.10    Is your annual household income from all sources—

If respondent refuses at ANY income level, code ‘99’ (Refused)

Read only if necessary:

0 4      Less than $25,000    If “no,” ask 05; if “yes,” ask 03
         ($20,000 to less than $25,000)

0 3      Less than $20,000    If “no,” code 04; if “yes,” ask 02
         ($15,000 to less than $20,000)

0 2      Less than $15,000    If “no,” code 03; if “yes,” ask 01
         ($10,000 to less than $15,000)

0 1      Less than $10,000    If “no,” code 02

0 5      Less than $35,000    If “no,” ask 06
         ($25,000 to less than $35,000)

0 6      Less than $50,000    If “no,” ask 07
         ($35,000 to less than $50,000)

0 7      Less than $75,000    If “no,” code 08
         ($50,000 to less than $75,000)

0 8      $75,000 or more

Do not read:

7 7      Don’t know / Not sure

9 9      Refused

12.11    About how much do you weigh without shoes?

NOTE: If respondent answers in metrics, put “9” in column 119.

Round fractions up

_ _ _ _  Weight
(pounds/kilograms)
7 7 7 7    Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 9    Refused
12.12 About how tall are you without shoes? (123–126)

NOTE: If respondent answers in metrics, put “9” in column 123.

Round fractions down

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ft</td>
<td>inches</td>
<td>meters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 9 Refused

12.13 How much did you weigh a year ago? [If you were pregnant a year ago, how much did you weigh before your pregnancy?] CATI: If female respondent and age <46. (127–130)

NOTE: If respondent answers in metrics, put “9” in column 127.

Round fractions up

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pounds</td>
<td>kilograms</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 9 Refused

CATI note: Subtract weight one year ago from current weight. If weight is same, skip Q12.14.

12.14 Was the change between your current weight and your weight a year ago intentional? (131)

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

12.15 What county do you live in? (132–134)

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIPS county code</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 Refused
12.16 What is your ZIP Code where you live?

(135-139)

ZIP Code
7 7 7 7 7  Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 9 9  Refused

12.17 Do you have more than one telephone number in your household? Do not include cell phones or numbers that are only used by a computer or fax machine.

(140)

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to Q12.19]
7  Don’t know / Not sure  [Go to Q12.19]
9  Refused  [Go to Q12.19]

12.18 How many of these telephone numbers are residential numbers?

(141)

Residential telephone numbers [6 = 6 or more]
7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused

12.19 During the past 12 months, has your household been without telephone service for 1 week or more? Do not include interruptions of telephone service because of weather or natural disasters.

(142)

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused

Cell Phone Questions (12.19a through 12.19d) to be asked of all respondents with a landline telephone during the months the cell phone survey is conducted.

12.19a. Do you have a cell phone for personal use? Please include cell phones used for both business and personal use.

(206)

1  Yes  [Go to Q12.19c]
2  No
7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused
**12.19b.** Do you share a cell phone for personal use (at least one-third of the time) with other adults?

1 Yes [Go to Q12.19d]
2 No [Go to Q12.20]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to Q12.20]
9 Refused [Go to Q12.20]

**12.19c.** Do you usually share this cell phone (at least one-third of the time) with any other adults?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

**12.19d.** Thinking about all the phone calls that you receive on your landline or cell phone, what percent, between 0 and 100, are received on your cell phone?

_ _ _ Enter Percent (1 to 100)
8 8 8 Zero
7 7 7 Don’t know/Not sure
9 9 9 Refused

**12.20** Indicate sex of respondent. Ask only if necessary.

1 Male [Go to next section]
2 Female [If respondent is 45 years old or older, go to next section]

**12.21** To your knowledge, are you now pregnant?

1 Yes
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Don't know / Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 13: Alcohol Consumption

13.1 During the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, a malt beverage or liquor?

1 Yes
2 No [Go to next section]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to next section]
9 Refused [Go to next section]

13.2 During the past 30 days, how many days per week or per month did you have at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?

_ _ _ Days per week
_ _ _ Days in past 30 days [Go to next section]
8 8 8 No drinks in past 30 days
7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 9 Refused

13.3 One drink is equivalent to a 12-ounce beer, a 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor. During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?

NOTE: A 40 ounce beer would count as 3 drinks, or a cocktail drink with 2 shots would count as 2 drinks.

_ _ Number of drinks
7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 Refused

13.4 Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have X [CATI X = 5 for men, X = 4 for women] or more drinks on an occasion?

_ _ Number of times
8 8 None
7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 Refused

13.5 During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of drinks you had on any occasion?

_ _ Number of drinks
7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 Refused
Section 14: Immunization

14.1 A flu shot is an influenza vaccine injected into your arm. During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?

1 Yes
2 No [Go to Q14.3]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to Q14.3]
9 Refused [Go to Q14.3]

14.2 During what month and year did you receive your most recent flu shot?

_/_/ Month / Year
7 7 / 7 7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 / 9 9 9 9 Refused

14.3 During the past 12 months, have you had a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? The flu vaccine sprayed in the nose is also called FluMist™.

1 Yes
2 No [Go to Q14.5]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to Q14.5]
9 Refused [Go to Q14.5]

14.4 During what month and year did you receive your most recent flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose?

_/_/ Month / Year
7 7 / 7 7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 / 9 9 9 9 Refused

14.5 A pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine is usually given only once or twice in a person’s lifetime and is different from the flu shot. Have you ever had a pneumonia shot?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused
Section 15: Falls

If respondent is 45 years or older continue, otherwise go to next section.

The next questions ask about recent falls. By a fall, we mean when a person unintentionally comes to rest on the ground or another lower level.

15.1 In the past 3 months, how many times have you fallen? (170–171)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of times</th>
<th>[76 = 76 or more]</th>
<th>[Go to next section]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 8</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15.2 [Fill in “Did this fall (from Q15.1) cause an injury?”]. If only one fall from Q15.1 and response is “Yes” (caused an injury); code 01. If response is “No,” code 88.

How many of these falls caused an injury? By an injury, we mean the fall caused you to limit your regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor. (172–173)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of falls</th>
<th>[76 = 76 or more]</th>
<th>[Go to next section]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 8</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 7</td>
<td>Don’t know / Not sure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 16: Seatbelt Use

16.1 How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car? Would you say— (174)

Please read:

1 Always
2 Nearly always
3 Sometimes
4 Seldom
5 Never

Do not read:

7 Don’t know / Not sure
8 Never drive or ride in a car
9 Refused

CATI note: If Q16.1 = 8 (Never drive or ride in a car), go to Section 18; otherwise continue.
Section 17: Drinking and Driving

**CATI note: If Q13.1 = 2 (No); go to next section.**

The next question is about drinking and driving.

17.1 During the past 30 days, how many times have you driven when you’ve had perhaps too much to drink?

(175–176)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of times</th>
<th>8 8 None</th>
<th>7 7 Don’t know / Not sure</th>
<th>9 9 Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Section 18: Women’s Health

**CATI note: If respondent is male, go to the next section.**

The next questions are about breast and cervical cancer.

18.1 A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?

(177)

| 1 Yes | [Go to Q18.3] |
| 2 No  | [Go to Q18.3] |
| 7 Don’t know / Not sure | [Go to Q18.3] |
| 9 Refused | [Go to Q18.3] |

18.2 How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

(178)

**Read only if necessary:**

| 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago) |
| 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago) |
| 3 Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago) |
| 4 Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago) |
| 5 5 or more years ago |
18.3 A clinical breast exam is when a doctor, nurse, or other health professional feels the breasts for lumps. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?

(179)

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to Q18.5]
7  Don’t know / Not sure  [Go to Q18.5]
9  Refused  [Go to Q18.5]

18.4 How long has it been since your last breast exam?

(180)

Read only if necessary:

1  Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2  Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3  Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
4  Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
5  5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused

18.5 A Pap test is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap test?

(181)

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to Q18.7]
7  Don’t know / Not sure  [Go to Q18.7]
9  Refused  [Go to Q18.7]

18.6 How long has it been since you had your last Pap test?

(182)

Read only if necessary:

1  Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2  Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3  Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
4  Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
5  5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused
CATI note: If response to Core Q12.21 = 1 (is pregnant); then go to next section.

18.7 Have you had a hysterectomy?

Read only if necessary: A hysterectomy is an operation to remove the uterus (womb).

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

Section 19: Prostate Cancer Screening

CATI note: If respondent is ≤39 years of age, or is female, go to next section.

Now, I will ask you some questions about prostate cancer screening.

19.1 A Prostate-Specific Antigen test, also called a PSA test, is a blood test used to check men for prostate cancer. Have you ever had a PSA test?

1 Yes
2 No [Go to Q19.3]
7 Don’t Know / Not sure [Go to Q19.3]
9 Refused [Go to Q19.3]

19.2 How long has it been since you had your last PSA test?

Read only if necessary:

1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years)
3 Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years)
4 Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years)
5 5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused
19.3 A digital rectal exam is an exam in which a doctor, nurse, or other health professional places a gloved finger into the rectum to feel the size, shape, and hardness of the prostate gland. Have you ever had a digital rectal exam?

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to Q19.5]
7  Don’t know / Not sure  [Go to Q19.5]
9  Refused  [Go to Q19.5]

19.4 How long has it been since your last digital rectal exam?

Read only if necessary:

1  Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2  Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years)
3  Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years)
4  Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years)
5  5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused

19.5 Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had prostate cancer?

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don’t know / Not sure
9  Refused

Section 20: Colorectal Cancer Screening

CATI note: If respondent is ≤ 49 years of age, go to next section.

20.1 A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether the stool contains blood. Have you ever had this test using a home kit?

1  Yes
2  No  [Go to Q20.3]
7  Don’t know / Not sure  [Go to Q20.3]
9  Refused  [Go to Q20.3]
20.2 How long has it been since you had your last blood stool test using a home kit?

Read only if necessary:

1. Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2. Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3. Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
4. Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
5. 5 or more years ago

Do not read:

7. Don't know / Not sure
9. Refused

20.3 Sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy are exams in which a tube is inserted in the rectum to view the colon for signs of cancer or other health problems. Have you ever had either of these exams?

1. Yes
2. No [Go to next section]
7. Don’t know / Not sure [Go to next section]
9. Refused [Go to next section]

20.4 For a SIGMOIDOSCOPY, a flexible tube is inserted into the rectum to look for problems. A COLONOSCOPY is similar, but uses a longer tube, and you are usually given medication through a needle in your arm to make you sleepy and told to have someone else drive you home after the test. Was your MOST RECENT exam a sigmoidoscopy or a colonoscopy?

1. Sigmoidoscopy
2. Colonoscopy
7. Don’t know / Not sure
9. Refused

20.5 How long has it been since you had your last sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?

Read only if necessary:

1. Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
2. Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
3. Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
4. Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
5. 10 or more years ago

Do not read:

7. Don't know / Not sure
Section 21: HIV/AIDS

CATI note: If respondent is 65 years old or older, go to next section.

The next few questions are about the national health problem of HIV, the virus that causes AIDS. Please remember that your answers are strictly confidential and that you don’t have to answer every question if you do not want to. Although we will ask you about testing, we will not ask you about the results of any test you may have had.

21.1 Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include testing fluid from your mouth.

1 Yes
2 No [Go to Q21.5]
7 Don’t know / Not sure [Go to Q21.5]
9 Refused [Go to Q21.5]

21.2 Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?

NOTE: If response is before January 1985, code “Don’t know.”

CATI INSTRUCTION: If the respondent remembers the year but cannot remember the month, code the first two digits 77, and the last four digits for the year.

77/7777 Code month and year
99/9999 Don’t know / Not sure
99/9999 Refused

21.3 Where did you have your last HIV test — at a private doctor or HMO office, at counseling and testing site, at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?

0 1 Private doctor or HMO office
0 2 Counseling and testing site
0 3 Hospital
0 4 Clinic
0 5 Jail or prison (or other correctional facility)
0 6 Drug treatment facility
0 7 At home
0 8 Somewhere else
7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 9 Refused

CATI note: Ask Q21.4; if Q21.2 = within last 12 months. Otherwise, go to Q21.5.
21.4 Was it a rapid test where you could get your results within a couple of hours?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

21.5 I’m going to read you a list. When I’m done, please tell me if any of the situations apply to you. You do not need to tell me which one.

- You have used intravenous drugs in the past year.
- You have been treated for a sexually transmitted or venereal disease in the past year.
- You have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex in the past year.
- You had anal sex without a condom in the past year.

Do any of these situations apply to you?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

Section 22: Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction

The next two questions are about emotional support and your satisfaction with life.

22.1 How often do you get the social and emotional support you need?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If asked, say “please include support from any source.”

Please read:

1 Always
2 Usually
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never

Do not read:

7 Don't know / Not sure
9 Refused
In general, how satisfied are you with your life?

Please read:

1  Very satisfied
2  Satisfied
3  Dissatisfied
4  Very dissatisfied

Do not read:

7  Don't know / Not sure
9  Refused
Closing Statement or Transition to Modules and/or State-Added Questions

Closing statement

Please read:

That is my last question. Everyone’s answers will be combined to give us information about the health practices of people in this state. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation.

or

Transition to modules and/or state-added questions.
Optional Modules

Module 2: Diabetes

To be asked following Core Q6.1; if response is "Yes" (code = 1)

1. How old were you when you were told you have diabetes?  (229–230)
   
   _ _ Code age in years  [97 = 97 and older]
   9 8 Don't know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

2. Are you now taking insulin?  (231)
   
   1 Yes
   2 No
   9 Refused

3. About how often do you check your blood for glucose or sugar? Include times when checked by a family member or friend, but do NOT include times when checked by a health professional.  (232–234)
   
   1 _ _ Times per day
   2 _ _ Times per week
   3 _ _ Times per month
   4 _ _ Times per year
   8 8 8 Never
   7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 9 Refused

4. About how often do you check your feet for any sores or irritations? Include times when checked by a family member or friend, but do NOT include times when checked by a health professional.  (235–237)
   
   1 _ _ Times per day
   2 _ _ Times per week
   3 _ _ Times per month
   4 _ _ Times per year
   5 5 5 No feet
   8 8 8 Never
   7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 9 Refused

5. About how many times in the past 12 months have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional for your diabetes?
6. A test for "A one C" measures the average level of blood sugar over the past three months. About how many times in the past 12 months has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional checked you for "A one C"?

   Number of times \[76 = 76 \text{ or more}\]
   \begin{align*}
   8 & \quad \text{None} \\
   7 & \quad \text{Don't know / Not sure} \\
   9 & \quad \text{Refused}
   \end{align*}

   CATI note: If Q4 = 555 (No feet), go to Q8.

7. About how many times in the past 12 months has a health professional checked your feet for any sores or irritations?

   Number of times \[76 = 76 \text{ or more}\]
   \begin{align*}
   8 & \quad \text{None} \\
   7 & \quad \text{Don't know / Not sure} \\
   9 & \quad \text{Refused}
   \end{align*}

8. When was the last time you had an eye exam in which the pupils were dilated? This would have made you temporarily sensitive to bright light.

Read only if necessary:

1. Within the past month (anytime less than 1 month ago)
2. Within the past year (1 month but less than 12 months ago)
3. Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
4. 2 or more years ago

Do not read:

7. Don't know / Not sure
8. Never
9. Refused

9. Has a doctor ever told you that diabetes has affected your eyes or that you had retinopathy?
10. Have you ever taken a course or class in how to manage your diabetes yourself?

1  Yes
2  No
7  Don't know / Not sure
9  Refused
Module 3: Healthy Days (Symptoms)

The next few questions are about health-related problems or symptoms.

1. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did pain make it hard for you to do your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

   Number of days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

2. During the past 30 days, for about how many days have you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

   Number of days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

3. During the past 30 days, for about how many days have you felt worried, tense, or anxious?

   Number of days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

4. During the past 30 days, for about how many days have you felt very healthy and full of energy?

   Number of days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused
Module 5: High Risk/Health Care Worker

The next few questions ask about health care work and chronic illness.

1. Do you currently volunteer or work in a hospital, medical clinic, doctor’s office, dentist’s office, nursing home or some other health-care facility? This includes part-time and unpaid work in a health care facility as well as professional nursing care provided in the home.

   INTERVIEWER NOTE: If necessary say: “This includes non-health care professionals, such as administrative staff, who work in a health-care facility.”

   1   Yes
   2   No
   7   Don’t know / Not sure
   9   Refused

2. Do you provide direct patient care as part of your routine work? By direct patient care we mean physical or hands-on contact with patients.

   1   Yes
   2   No
   7   Don’t know / Not sure (Probe by repeating question)
   9   Refused

3. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever said that you have…

   Read all items listed below before waiting for an answer:

   [See Attached Health Problems List]

   Lung problems, other than asthma
   Kidney problems
   Anemia, including Sickle Cell

   Or

   A weakened immune system caused by a chronic illness or by medicines taken for a chronic illness?

   1   Yes
   2   No
   7   Don’t know / Not sure
   9   Refused
[DO NOT READ]

Lung Problems

- Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)
- Bronchiectasis
- Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
- Cystic Fibrosis
- Emphysema
- Lymphangioleiomyomatosis (LAM)
- Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension
- Sarcoidosis

Kidney Problems

- Chronic Kidney Disease
- Cystitis
- Cystocele ( Fallen Bladder)
- Cysts
- Ectopic Kidney
- End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD)
- Glomerular Diseases
- Interstitial Cystitis
- Kidney Failure
- Kidney Stones
- Nephrotic Syndrome
- Polycystic Kidney Disease
- Pyelonephritis (Kidney Infection)
- Renal Artery Stenosis
- Renal Osteodystrophy
- Renal Tubular Acidosis

Anemia

- Anemia
- Aplastic Anemia
- Fanconi Anemia
- Iron Deficiency Anemia
- Pernicious Anemia
- Sickle Cell Anemia
- Thalassemia
Causes of Weak Immune System

- Cancer
- Chemotherapy
- HIV/AIDS
- Steroids
- Transplant Medicines

4. Do you still have (this/any of these) problem(s)?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don’t know / Not sure
9. Refused

Module 13: Anxiety and Depression

Now, I am going to ask you some questions about your mood. When answering these questions, please think about how many days each of the following has occurred in the past 2 weeks.

1. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you had little interest or pleasure in doing things?

   _ _ 01–14 days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

2. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you felt down, depressed or hopeless?

   _ _ 01–14 days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused

3. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you had trouble falling asleep or staying asleep or sleeping too much?

   _ _ 01–14 days
   8 8 None
   7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9 Refused
4. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you felt tired or had little energy? (327–328)

- 01–14 days
- None
- Don’t know / Not sure
- Refused

5. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you had a poor appetite or eaten too much? (329–330)

- 01–14 days
- None
- Don’t know / Not sure
- Refused

6. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you felt bad about yourself or that you were a failure or had let yourself or your family down? (331–332)

- 01–14 days
- None
- Don’t know / Not sure
- Refused

7. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you had trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching the TV? (333–334)

- 01–14 days
- None
- Don’t know / Not sure
- Refused

8. Over the last 2 weeks, how many days have you moved or spoken so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite — being so fidgety or restless that you were moving around a lot more than usual? (335–336)

- 01–14 days
- None
- Don’t know / Not sure
- Refused

9. Has a doctor or other healthcare provider EVER told you that you had an anxiety disorder (including acute stress disorder, anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, panic disorder, phobia, posttraumatic stress disorder, or social anxiety disorder)? (337)
10. Has a doctor or other healthcare provider EVER told you that you have a depressive disorder (including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression)?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

Module 15: Random Child Selection

CATI note: If Core Q12.7 = 88, or 99 (No children under age 18 in the household, or Refused), go to next module.

If Core Q12.7 = 1, Interviewer please read: “Previously, you indicated there was one child age 17 or younger in your household. I would like to ask you some questions about that child.” [Go to Q1]

If Core Q12.7 is >1 and Core Q12.7 does not equal 88 or 99, Interviewer please read: “Previously, you indicated there were [number] children age 17 or younger in your household. Think about those [number] children in order of their birth, from oldest to youngest. The oldest child is the first child and the youngest child is the last.” Please include children with the same birth date, including twins, in the order of their birth.

CATI INSTRUCTION: RANDOMLY SELECT ONE OF THE CHILDREN. This is the “Xth” child. Please substitute “Xth” child’s number in all questions below.

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ:
I have some additional questions about one specific child. The child I will be referring to is the “Xth” [CATI: please fill in correct number] child in your household. All following questions about children will be about the “Xth” [CATI: please fill in] child.

1. What is the birth month and year of the “Xth” child?

   _ _ / _ _ _ _ _ _ Code month and year
   7 7/ 7 7 7 7 Don’t know / Not sure
   9 9/ 9 9 9 9 Refused

CATI INSTRUCTION: Calculate the child’s age in months (CHLDAGE1=0 to 216) and also in years (CHLDAGE2=0 to 17) based on the interview date and the birth month and year using a value of 15 for the birth da y. If the s elected child is < 12 mon ths old en ter the calc ulated month s in
CHLDAGE1 and 0 in CHLDAGE 2. If the child is > 12 months enter the calculated months in CHLDAGE1 and set CHLDAGE2=Truncate (CHLDAGE1/12).

2. Is the child a boy or a girl?

1 Boy
2 Girl
9 Refused

3. Is the child Hispanic or Latino?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

4. Which one or more of the following would you say is the race of the child?

[Check all that apply]

Please read:

1 White
2 Black or African American
3 Asian
4 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
5 American Indian, Alaska Native

Or

6 Other [specify] ______________________

Do not read:

8 No additional choices
7 Don’t know / Not sure
9 Refused

CATI note: If more than one response to Q4, continue. Otherwise, go to Q6.

5. Which one of these groups would you say best represents the child’s race?

1 White
2 Black or African American
3 Asian
4 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
5 American Indian, Alaska Native
6 Other
7 Don’t know / Not sure
saq1. Which one or more of the following would you say is the ethnicity of the child? (allow for 6 ethnicities meaning 12 columns xxx-yyy) (401-412)

value race /*chraceu*/

1 = '1 Caucasian'
2 = '2 Hawaiian'
3 = '3 Chinese'
4 = '4 Filipino'
5 = '5 Japanese'
6 = '6 Korean'
7 = '7 Samoan'
8 = '8 Black'
9 = '9 American Indian/Alaska Native/Eskimo/Inuit'
10 = '10 Vietnamese'
11 = '11 Asian Indian'
12 = '12 Portuguese'
13 = '13 Guamanian/Chamorro'
14 = '14 Puerto Rican'
15 = '15 Mexican'
16 = '16 Tongan'
17 = '17 Laotian'
18 = '18 Cambodian'
19 = '19 Malaysian'
20 = '20 Fijian'
21 = '21 Micronesian (Yapese incl.)'
22 = '22 Other Asian (not specified)'
23 = '23 Others'
24 = '24 DNK'
25 = '25 Refused'
26 = '26 No additional choices'
28 = '28 Tahitian'
29 = '29 Marquesa/Marshall/Gilbert/Polynesian'
30 = '30 Indonesian'
31 = '31 Thai'
32 = '32 Pacific Islander'
33 = '33 Pakistani'
34 = '34 Greek/Mediterranean'
35 = '35 Lebanese'
36 = '36 Middle East';
saq2. Which one of these groups would you say best the child’s ethnicity? (473-474)

    value race /*chraceu*/

1 = '1 Caucasian'
2 = '2 Hawaiian'
3 = '3 Chinese'
4 = '4 Filipino'
5 = '5 Japanese'
6 = '6 Korean'
7 = '7 Samoan'
8 = '8 Black'
9 = '9 American Indian/Alaska Native/Eskimo/Inuit'
10 = '10 Vietnamese'
11 = '11 Asian Indian'
12 = '12 Portuguese'
13 = '13 Guamanian/Chamorro'
14 = '14 Puerto Rican'
15 = '15 Mexican'
16 = '16 Tongan'
17 = '17 Laotian'
18 = '18 Cambodian'
19 = '19 Malaysian'
20 = '20 Fijian'
21 = '21 Micronesian (Yapese incl.)'
22 = '22 Other Asian (not specified)'
23 = '23 Others'
24 = '24 DNK'
25 = '25 Refused'
26 = '26 No additional choices'
28 = '28 Tahitian'
29 = '29 Marquesan/Marshall/Gilbert/Polynesian'
30 = '30 Indonesian'
31 = '31 Thai'
32 = '32 Pacific Islander'
33 = '33 Pakistani'
34 = '34 Greek/Mediterranean'
35 = '35 Lebanese'
36 = '36 Middle East';
6. How are you related to the child?  

Please read:

1. Parent (include biologic, step, or adoptive parent)
2. Grandparent
3. Foster parent or guardian
4. Sibling (include biologic, step, and adoptive sibling)
5. Other relative
6. Not related in any way

Do not read:

7. Don’t know / Not sure
9. Refused

Module 16: Childhood Asthma Prevalence

CATI note: If response to Core Q12.7 = 88 (None) or 99 (Refused), go to next module.

The next two questions are about the "Xth" [CATI: please fill in correct number] child.

1. Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional EVER said that the child has asthma?  

   1. Yes
   2. No
   7. Don’t know / Not sure
   9. Refused

2. Does the child still have asthma?

   1. Yes
   2. No
   7. Don’t know / Not sure
   9. Refused

saq1. Which one or more of the following would you say is your ethnicity? (allow for 6 ethnicities meaning 12 columns xxx-yyy) (401-412)

   value race /*sraceu*/

   1 = ' 1 Caucasian'
   2 = ' 2 Hawaiian'
   3 = ' 3 Chinese'
   4 = ' 4 Filipino'

2008 BRFSS Questionnaire/Final/12.07.07
5 = '5 Japanese'
6 = '6 Korean'
7 = '7 Samoan'
8 = '8 Black'
9 = '9 American Indian/Alaska Native/Eskimo/Inuit'
10 = '10 Vietnamese'
11 = '11 Asian Indian'
12 = '12 Portuguese'
13 = '13 Guamanian/Chamorro'
14 = '14 Puerto Rican'
15 = '15 Mexican'
16 = '16 Tongan'
17 = '17 Laotian'
18 = '18 Cambodian'
19 = '19 Malaysian'
20 = '20 Fijian'
21 = '21 Micronesian (Yapese incl.)'
22 = '22 Other Asian (not specified)'
23 = '23 Others'
24 = '24 DNK'
25 = '25 Refused'
26 = '26 No additional choices'
28 = '28 Tahitian'
29 = '29 Marquesa/ Marshall/ Gilbert/ Polynesian'
30 = '30 Indonesian'
31 = '31 Thai'
32 = '32 Pacific Islander'
33 = '33 Pakistani'
34 = '34 Greek/ Mediterranean'
35 = '35 Lebanese'
36 = '36 Middle East';

saq2. Which one of these groups would you say BEST represents your ethnicity? (473-474)

    value race /*sraceu*/
1 = ' 1 Caucasian'
2 = ' 2 Hawaiian'
3 = ' 3 Chinese'
4 = ' 4 Filipino'
5 = ' 5 Japanese '
6 = ' 6 Korean'
7 = ' 7 Samoan'
8 = ' 8 Black'
9 = ' 9 American Indian/Alaska Native/Eskimo/Inuit'
10 = '10 Vietnamese'
11 = '11 Asian Indian'
12 = '12 Portuguese'
13 = '13 Guamanian/Chamorro'
14 = '14 Puerto Rican'
15 = '15 Mexican'
16 = '16 Tongan'
17 = '17 Laotian'
18 = '18 Cambodian'
19 = '19 Malaysian'
20 = '20 Fijian'
21 = '21 Micronesian (Yapese incl.)'
22 = '22 Other Asian (not specified)'
23 = '23 Others'
24 = '24 DNK'
25 = '25 Refused'
26 = '26 No additional choices'
28 = '28 Tahitian'
29 = '29 Marquesa/Marshall/Gilbert/Polynesian'
30 = '30 Indonesian'
31 = '31 Thai'
32 = '32 Pacific Islander'
33 = '33 Pakistani'
34 = '34 Greek/Mediterranean'
35 = '35 Lebanese'
36 = '36 Middle East';
value select_c /*derived from the zipcodes*/
1=' North Shore/Laie' /*Oahu_01*/
2=' Ka''a''wa/Kahalu''u/Kaneohe' /*Oahu_02*/
3=' Kailua/Waimanalo' /*Oahu_03*/
4=' Wailae/Kahala/HawaiiKai' /*Oahu_04*/
5=' Kaimuki/Palolo/Waikiki' /*Oahu_05*/
6=' Manoa/Upper Makiki' /*Oahu_06*/
7=' Ala Moana' /*Oahu_07*/
8=' Nuuanu/Kalihi/MoanaLoa' /*Oahu_08*/
9=' Salt Lake/Foster Village'/*Oahu_09*/
10=' Aiea/Pearl City' /*Oahu_10*/
11=' Mililani/Wahiawa' /*Oahu_11*/
12=' Waipahu/Kapolei/Ewa' /*Oahu_12*/
13=' Nanakuli/Waianae' /*Oahu_13*/
14=' North Hawaii' /*Big_Isl_1*/
15=' Hilo' /*Big_Isl_2*/
16=' Puna/Ka''u' /*Big_Isl_3*/
17=' Kona' /*Big_Isl_4*/
18=' Hanalei/Kapa''a' /*Kauai_1*/
19=' Lihue-Waimea' /*Kauai_2*/
20=' Lahaina/Wailuku' /*Maui_1*/
21=' Kahului' /*Maui_2*/
22=' Upcountry/Hana' /*Maui_3*/
23=' Lanai'
24=' Molokai'